TRESBP ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING SUMMARY November 2016

OVERVIEW

In November 2016:

- 25,856 m³ of sand was pumped to Snapper Rocks East.
- 0 m³ of sand was pumped to Duranbah Beach.
- Wave heights ranged from calm to moderate (0.52 to 2.14 m), with a maximum significant wave height of 2.14 m on 23rd November. Wave directions varied from NE by N to SE by S but mostly from the SE by S.
- 1733 vessel crossings were recorded for the month (This is 105% of the November average).
- The estimated amount of sand moving north towards the Tweed River entrance by natural processes was in the order of 21,943 m³ (this is 71% of the November average of 30,693 m³).

1. SAND PUMPING & DREDGING

Sand Delivery November 2016

Pumped: 25,856 m³
Dredged: 0 m³

Total: 25.856 m³

The number of days sand was pumped this month = 25

Sand Delivery January 2016 to November 2016

Pumped: 389,674 m³
Dredged: 41,938 m³
Total: 431,612 m³

Stage II Sand Delivery April 2000 to November 2016

Pumped: 8,492,739 m³

Dredged: 2,103,910 m³ *

Total: 10,596,649 m³ *







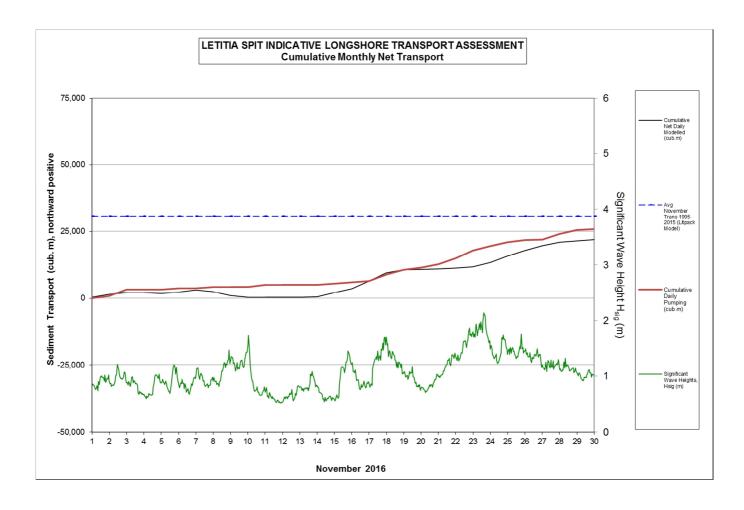
^{*} This Includes 22,870 m³ of sand delivered by dredge to Palm Beach between June and September 2005

2. INDICATIVE LONGSHORE TRANSPORT

The graph below is based on simplified sediment transport modelling and is indicative only.

In November 2016 the estimated natural sand transport moving north towards the Tweed River entrance was calculated to be in the order of 22,000 m³.

This result is 71% of the average estimated sand transport quantity of approximately 30,000 m³ for the month of November.









4. TWEED RIVER ENTRANCE USAGE

Marine Rescue NSW - Monitoring Results (Not including trawlers)

Weekends and public holidays

and the same of th						public holidays
	Navigation Rating ImpassableGood					
Date	Impassable (1)	Difficulty Encountered (2)	Some Difficulty Encountered (3)	Relatively Good Crossing (4)	Good Conditions (5)	Number of Boats
1 st						61
2 nd						12
3 rd						89
4 th						49
5 th						35
6 th						178
7 th						24
8 th						14
9 th						2
10 th						10
11 th						65
12 th						94
13 th						27
14 th						48
15 th						16
16 th						116
17 th						15
18 th						55
19 th						124
20 th						296
21 st						40
22 nd						11
23 rd						2
24 th						12
25 th						45
26 th						45
27 th						118
28 th						24
29 th						35
30 th						70
					Total	1733

Source: Marine Rescue NSW, Point Danger

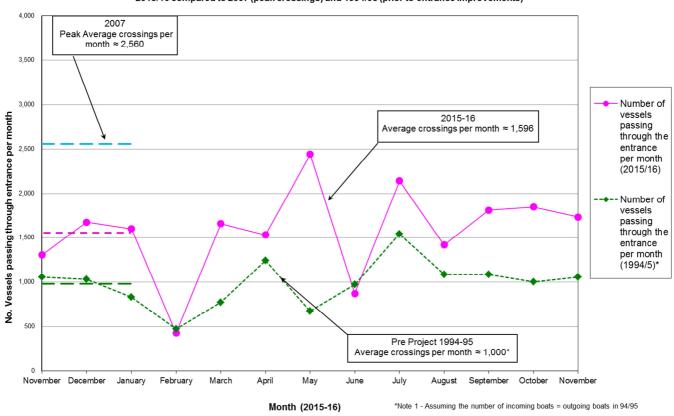


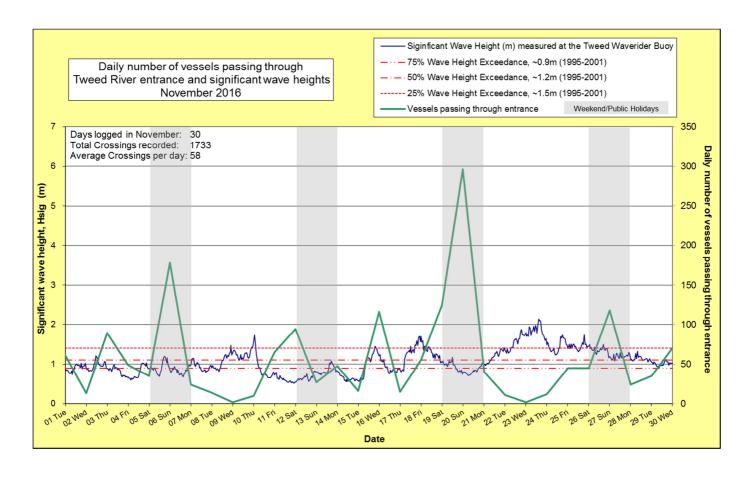




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Comparison of the number of vessels passing through the entrance per month 2015/16 compared to 2007 (peak crossings) and 1994/95 (prior to entrance improvements)











5. WAVE CONDITIONS

Wave conditions over the month: Wave heights ranged mostly from calm to moderate (0.52 to 2.14 m), with a

maximum significant wave height of 2.14 m on 23rd November. Wave directions

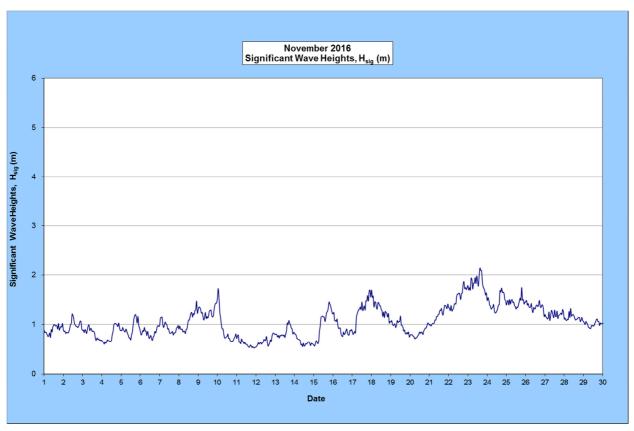
varied from NE by N to SE by S but mostly from the SE by E.

Monthly minimum significant wave height: 0.52 m on 11th November Monthly maximum significant wave height: 2.14 m on 23rd November

Number of days on which waves were below 1.0 m at some point in the day: 21days

Number of days on which waves were above 2.0 m at some point in the day: 1 day

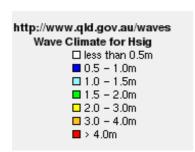
Note: Significant wave height (Hsig) is defined as the average height of the highest one-third of waves recorded over a period of typically 15 minutes.



(Source: Tweed Wave Buoy; Queensland Government)

A link to data recorded by the Tweed Waverider Buoy is available at: http://www.qld.gov.au/waves

WAVE DIRECTION



Source: Queensland Government





